- 1. (Amended) A composition comprising a calix[n]pyrrole macrocycle that has n pyrrole rings linked in  $\alpha$  positions via sp<sup>3</sup> hybridized *meso*-carbon atoms, the *meso*-carbon atoms bound to an atom other than hydrogen, where n is 4, 5, 6, 7, or 8; the macrocycle noncovalently-complexed to a molecular or anionic species.
- 4. (Amended) The composition of claim 1 wherein the calix[n]pyrrole macrocycle has structure I:

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wherein

when n is 4, p = q = r = s = 0,  $R_1 - R_{16}$  are independently substituents as listed in paragraph i) below, and  $R_A - R_D$  are independently substituents as listed in paragraph ii) below;

- when n is 5, p = 1, q = r = s = 0,  $R_1$  to  $R_{20}$  are independently substituents as listed in paragraph i) below, and  $R_A R_E$  are independently substituents as listed in paragraph ii) below;
- when n is 6, p = q = 1, r = s = 0,  $R_1$  to  $R_{24}$  are independently substituents as listed in paragraph i) below, and  $R_A R_F$  are independently substituents as listed in paragraph ii) below;
- when n is 7, p = q = r = 1, s = 0,  $R_1$  to  $R_{28}$  are independently substituents as listed in paragraph i) below, and  $R_A R_G$  are independently substituents as listed in paragraph ii) below;
- when n is 8, p = q = r = s = 1,  $R_1$  to  $R_{32}$  are independently substituents as listed in paragraph i) below, and  $R_A R_H$  are independently substituents as listed in paragraph ii) below;
- i) hydrogen, halide, hydroxyl, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, alkylaryl, nitro, hydroxyalkyl, formyl, acyl, alkoxy, hydroxyalkoxy, phospho, hydroxyalkenyl, hydroxyalkynyl, saccharide, carboxy, carboxyalkyl, carboxyamidealkyl, amido, aminoalkyl, carbox yamide, amino, phosphoalkyl, alkyl sulfoxide, alkyl sulfone, alkyl sulfide, tetrahydropyran, tetrahydrothiapyran, thioalkyl, haloalkyl, haloalkenyl, haloalkynyl, alkyl ester, a site-directing molecule, a catalytic group, a reporter group, a binding agent, or a couple that is coupled to a sitedirecting molecule, to a catalytic group, to a reporter group, or to a binding agent;
- ii) hydrogen, alkyl, aminoalkyl, alkylsulfone, carboxy alkyl, carboxyamidealkyl, phospho alkyl, alkyl sulfoxide, alkyl sulfone, alkyl sulfide, haloalkyl, aryl, N-oxide, dialkylamino, carbamate, or arylsulfonyl;

wherein odd-numbered R-substituents are other than hydrogen.

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91. (Amended) A composition comprising a calix[m]pyridino[n]pyrrole macrocycle that has m pyridine rings and n pyrrole rings linked in  $\alpha$  positions via sp<sup>3</sup> hybridized *meso*-carbon atoms, the *meso*-carbon atoms bound to an atom other than hydrogen, where m + n is 4, 5, 6, 7, or 8 and m and n are other than 1 and 3 or 2 and 2, respectively; the macrocycle noncovalently complexed to a molecular or cationic species.

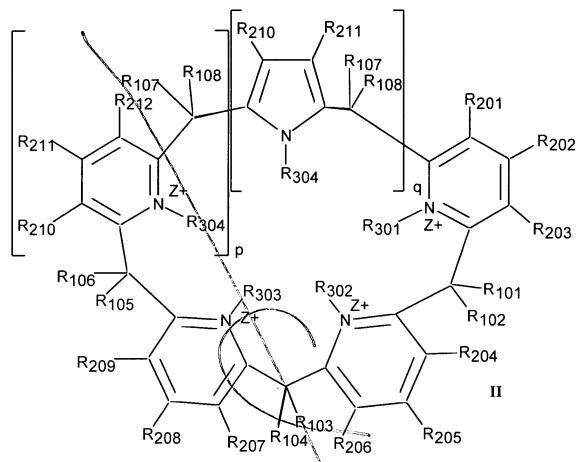
## Claims 95-117 were added as follows.



- 95. The composition of Claim 4 wherein at least two substituents of paragraph i) or ii) are coupled to form a bridged structure, and when coupled to form a bridged structure, nonbridged substituents are as defined in paragraph i) or ii).
- 96. The composition of Claim 4 wherein the calix[n]pyrrole macrocycle is β-substituted where at least one even-numbered R-substituent is other than hydrogen.
- 97. The composition of Claim 4 wherein at least one odd numbered R substituent is carboxy.
- 98. The composition of Claim 4 wherein at least one odd numbered R substituent is alkyl ester.
- 99. The composition of Claim 4 wherein at least one even numbered R substituent is carboxy.
- 100. The composition of Claim 4 wherein at least one even numbered R substituent is alkyl ester.
- 101. The composition of Claim 1 where the macrocycle is complexed with an anionic species and the anionic species is a halide anion.
- 102. The composition of Claim 101 wherein the halide anion is chloride.
- 103. The composition of Claim 101 wherein the halide anion is fluoride.
- 104. The composition of Claim 1 where the macrocycle is complexed with an anionic species and the anionic species is a molecule containing a phosphate.
- 105. The composition of Claim 1 where the macrocycle is complexed with an anionic species and the anionic species is an oxoanion.
- 106. The composition of Claim 1 where the macrocycle is complexed with an anionic species and the anionic species is a radioactive anion.

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- 107. The composition of Claim 1 where the macrocycle is complexed with a molecular species and the molecular species is an alcohol.
- 108. The composition of Claim 1 where the macrocycle is complexed with a molecular species and the molecular species is urea.
- 109. The composition of Claim 1 where the macrocycle is complexed with a molecular species and the molecular species is an ion pair.
- 110. The composition of Claim 1 where the macrocycle is complexed with a molecular species and the molecular species is a zwitterion.
- A composition comprising a calix[m]pyridino[n]pyrrole macrocycle that has m pyridine rings and n pyrrole rings linked in  $\alpha$  positions via sp<sup>3</sup> hybridized *meso*-carbon atoms, the *meso*-carbon atoms bound to an atom other than hydrogen, where m + n is 4, 5, 6, 7, or 8 and m and n are other than zero; the macrocycle noncovalently-complexed to a molecular or anionic species forming a supramolecular ensemble.
- 112. The composition of Claim 111 wherein the calix[m]pyridino[n]pyrrole macrocycle has structure II:



wherein m designates a number of pyridines in the macrocycle and n designates a number of pyrroles in the macrocycle;

m+n=4;

m is other than 1 or 2;

when m is 4, n = 0, p = 1, q = 0,  $R_{101}$  to  $R_{108}$  and  $R_{201}$  to  $R_{212}$  are independently substituents as listed in paragraph i) below, and  $R_{301}$  -  $R_{304}$  are independently substituents as listed in paragraph ii) below;

when m is 3, n = 1, p = 0, q = 1, R<sub>101</sub> to R<sub>108</sub> and R<sub>201</sub> to R<sub>211</sub> are independently substituents as listed in paragraph i) below, and R<sub>301</sub> - R<sub>304</sub> are independently substituents as listed in paragraph ii) below;

i) hydrogen, halide, hydroxyl, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, alkylaryl, nitro, hydroxyalkyl, phospho, formyl, acyl, alkoxy, hydroxyalkoxy, hydroxyalkenyl, hydroxyalkynyl, saccharide, carboxy, carboxyalkyl, carboxyamidealkyl, amino, amido, aminoalkyl, carbox yamide, phosphoalkyl, alkyl sulfoxide, alkyl sulfone, alkyl sulfide, tetrahydropyran, tetrahydrothiapyran, thioalkyl, haloalkyl, haloalkenyl, haloalkynyl, alkyl ester, a site-directing molecule, a catalytic group, a reporter group, a binding agent, or a couple that is coupled to a sitedirecting molecule, to a catalytic group, to a reporter group, or to a binding agent;

ii) a lone pair of electrons, hydrogen, alkyl, aminoalkyl, alkylsulfone, carboxy alkyl, carboxyamidealkyl, phospho alkyl, alkyl sulfoxide, alkyl sulfone, alkyl sulfide, halo alkyl, aryl, N-oxide, dialkylamino, carbamate, or arylsulfonyl;

or

at least two substituents are coupled to form a bridged structure, and when coupled to form a bridged structure, nonbridged substituents are as defined herein in paragraph i) or ii);

wherein R<sub>101</sub>-R<sub>108</sub> are other than hydrogen;

wherein when R<sub>301</sub>-R<sub>304</sub> is other than a lone pair of electrons, Z is 1;

wherein when R<sub>301</sub>-R<sub>304</sub> is a lone pair of electrons, Z is 0.

113. The composition of Claim 111 where

m+n=5, 6, 7, or 8;

each pyridine or pyrrole  $\alpha$ -carbon is bound to another pyridine or pyrrole  $\alpha$ -carbon *via* one non hydrogen-linked sp<sup>3</sup> hybridized *meso*-carbon;

each sp³ hybridized *meso*-carbon is further independently bonded to a halide, hydroxyl, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, alkylaryl, nitro, phospho, formyl, acyl, hydroxyalkyl, alkoxy, hydroxyalkoxy, hydroxyalkenyl, hydroxyalkynyl, saccharide, carboxy, carboxyalkyl, carboxyamide, carboxyamidealkyl, amino, amido, aminoalkyl, phosphoalkyl, alkyl sulfoxide, alkyl sulfone, alkyl sulfide, tetrahydropyran, thioalkyl, haloalkyl, haloalkenyl, haloalkynyl or alkyl ester group; to a site-directing molecule; to a catalytic group; to a reporter group; to a binding agent; or to a couple that is coupled to a site-directing molecule, to a catalytic group, to a reporter group, or to a binding agent;

each pyridine  $\beta$  carbon, pyrrole  $\beta$  carbon and pyridine  $\gamma$  carbon is independently bonded to a hydrogen, halide, hydroxyl, alkyl,

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alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, alkylaryl, nitro, phospho, formyl, acyl, hydroxyalkyl, alkoxy, hydroxyalkoxy, hydroxyalkenyl, hydroxyalkynyl, saccharide, carboxy, carboxyalkyl, carboxyamide, carboxyamidealkyl, amino, amido, aminoalkyl, phosphoalkyl, alkyl sulfoxide, alkyl sulfone, alkyl sulfide, tetrahydropyran, thioalkyl, haloalkyl, haloalkenyl, haloalkynyl, alkyl ester group; to a site-directing molecule; to a catalytic group; to a reporter group; to a binding agent; or to a couple that is coupled to a site-directing molecule; to a catalytic group; to a reporter group, or to a binding agent;

each pyridine or pyrrole nitrogen is bound to a lone pair of electrons, hydrogen, alkyl, aminoalkyl, alkylsulfone, carboxy alkyl, carboxyamidealkyl, phospho alkyl, alkyl sulfoxide, alkyl sulfone, alkyl sulfide, halo alkyl, aryl, N-oxide, dialkylamino, carbamate, or arylsulfonyl;

or

at least one sp<sup>3</sup> hybridized *meso*-carbon, pyridine  $\beta$ -carbon, pyridine  $\gamma$  carbon, pyridine  $\gamma$  carbon, pyridine nitrogen or pyridine nitrogen is coupled to form a bridged structure to itself or to another sp<sup>3</sup> hybridized *meso*-carbon, pyridine  $\beta$ -carbon, pyridine  $\gamma$  carbon, pyridine nitrogen, or pyridine nitrogen; and when coupled to form a bridged structure, non-bridged atoms are as defined for an sp<sup>3</sup> hybridized *meso*-carbon, pyridine  $\beta$ -carbon, pyridine  $\beta$ -carbon, pyridine  $\gamma$  carbon, pyridine  $\gamma$  carbon, pyridine nitrogen, or pyridine nitrogen.

A composition comprising a calix[m]pyridine macrocycle that has m pyridine rings linked in  $\alpha$  positions via sp3 hybridized meso-carbon atoms, the meso-carbon atoms bound to an atom other than hydrogen, where m is 4, 5, 6, 7, or 8; the macrocycle noncovalently complexed to a molecular or cationic species.

115. The composition of Claim 114 wherein the calix[m]pyridine macrocycle has structure III:

wherein m is 4, 5, 6, 7 or 8;

when m is 4, p = q = r = s = 0,  $R_{101}$  to  $R_{112}$  and  $R_{201}$  to  $R_{208}$  are independently substituents as listed in paragraph i) below, and  $R_{301}$  -  $R_{304}$  are independently substituents as listed in paragraph ii) below;

when m is 5, p = 1, q = r = s = 0,  $R_{101}$  to  $R_{115}$  and  $R_{201}$  to  $R_{210}$  are independently substituents as listed in paragraph i) below, and  $R_{301}$  -  $R_{305}$  are independently substituents as listed in paragraph ii) below;

when m is 6, p=q=1, r=s=0,  $R_{101}$  to  $R_{118}$  and  $R_{201}$  to  $R_{212}$  are independently substituents as listed in paragraph i) below, and  $R_{301}$  -  $R_{306}$  are independently substituents as listed in paragraph ii) below;

when m is 7, p = q = r = 1, s = 0,  $R_{101}$  to  $R_{121}$  and  $R_{201}$  to  $R_{214}$  are independently substituents as listed in paragraph i) below, and  $R_{301}$  -  $R_{307}$  are independently substituents as listed in paragraph ii) below;

when m is 8, p = q = r = s = 1,  $R_{101}$  to  $R_{124}$  and  $R_{201}$  to  $R_{216}$  are independently substituents as listed in paragraph i) below, and  $R_{301}$  -  $R_{308}$  are independently substituents as listed in paragraph ii) below;

- i) hydrogen, halide, hydroxyl, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aryl, alkylaryl, nitro, phospho, formyl, acyl, hydroxyalkyl, alkoxy, hydroxyalkoxy, hydroxyalkenyl, hydroxyalkynyl, saccharide, carboxy, carboxyalkyl, carboxyamide, carboxyamidealkyl, amino, amido, aminoalkyl, phosphoalkyl, alkyl sulfoxide, alkyl sulfone, alkyl sulfide, tetrahydrotetrapyran, thioalkyl, haloalkyl, haloalkenyl, haloalkynyl, alkyl ester, a site-directing molecule, a catalytic group, a reporter group, a binding agent, or a couple that is coupled to a site-directing molecule, to a catalytic group, to a reporter group, or to a binding agent;
- ii) a lone pair of electrons, hydrogen, alkyl, aminoalkyl, alkylsulfone, carboxy alkyl, carboxyamidealkyl, phospho alkyl, alkyl sulfoxide, alkyl sulfone, alkyl sulfide, halo alkyl, aryl, N-oxide, dialkylamino, carbamate, or arylsulfonyl; and

or

at least two substituents are coupled to form a bridged structure, and when coupled to form a bridged structure, nonbridged substituents are as defined herein in paragraph i) or ii) other than for bridged substituents;

wherein R<sub>201</sub>-R<sub>216</sub> are other than hydrogen;

wherein when R<sub>301</sub>-R<sub>30m</sub> is other than a lone pair of electrons, Z is 1; and

wherein when R<sub>301</sub>-R<sub>30m</sub> is a lone pair of electrons, Z is 0.

116. The composition of Claim 91 wherein the macrocycle is complexed with a cationic species and the cationic species is a lanthanide or actinide cation.